



# ZIP IT UP SNEAK IT IN

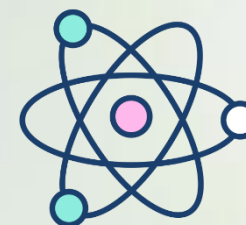
A story of how malware evades static analysis.



**\$WHOAMI**

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Senior Security Specialist



## HOW IT STARTED



What is the best way to bypass #Malware analysis on #Android?  
Checkout the local and central Zipfile header of APK  
2f371969faf2dc239206e81d00c579ff and tell us what you see. We  
tested various tools and they all failed.

[joesandbox.com/analysis/89567...](https://joesandbox.com/analysis/89567...)

```
00000000 50 4B 03 04 0A 00 00 08 C2 23 7B A1 98 56 1C 48 PK.....Ã#{;~V.H
00000010 D6 C7 46 18 00 00 5C 45 00 00 13 00 03 00 41 6E OÇF...\\E.....An
00000020 64 72 6F 69 64 4D 61 6E 69 66 65 73 74 2E 78 6D droidManifest.xml
00001120 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 10 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00061FF0 41 50 4B 20 53 69 67 20 42 6C 6F 63 6B 20 34 32 APK Sig Block 42
00062000 50 4B 01 02 14 00 0A 00 00 08 68 0B 7B A1 98 56 PK.....h.{;~V
```

| Name                    | Size    | Packed Size | Modified         |
|-------------------------|---------|-------------|------------------|
| assets                  | 304 329 | 304 427     |                  |
| res                     | 13 367  | 12 550      |                  |
| AndroidManifest.xml     | 17 756  | 6 214       | 2023-04-24 20:11 |
| classes.dex             | 129 304 | 56 256      | 2023-04-24 20:11 |
| dexpro-build.properties | 484     | 384         | 2008-02-29 10:33 |
| resources.arsc          | 2 168   | 2 168       | 2023-04-24 20:11 |

100% Copying...

Elapsed time:00:00:00Total size:17756

Remaining time:00:00:00Speed:1155 KB/s

Files:1Processed:17756

Errors:1Compressed size:6214

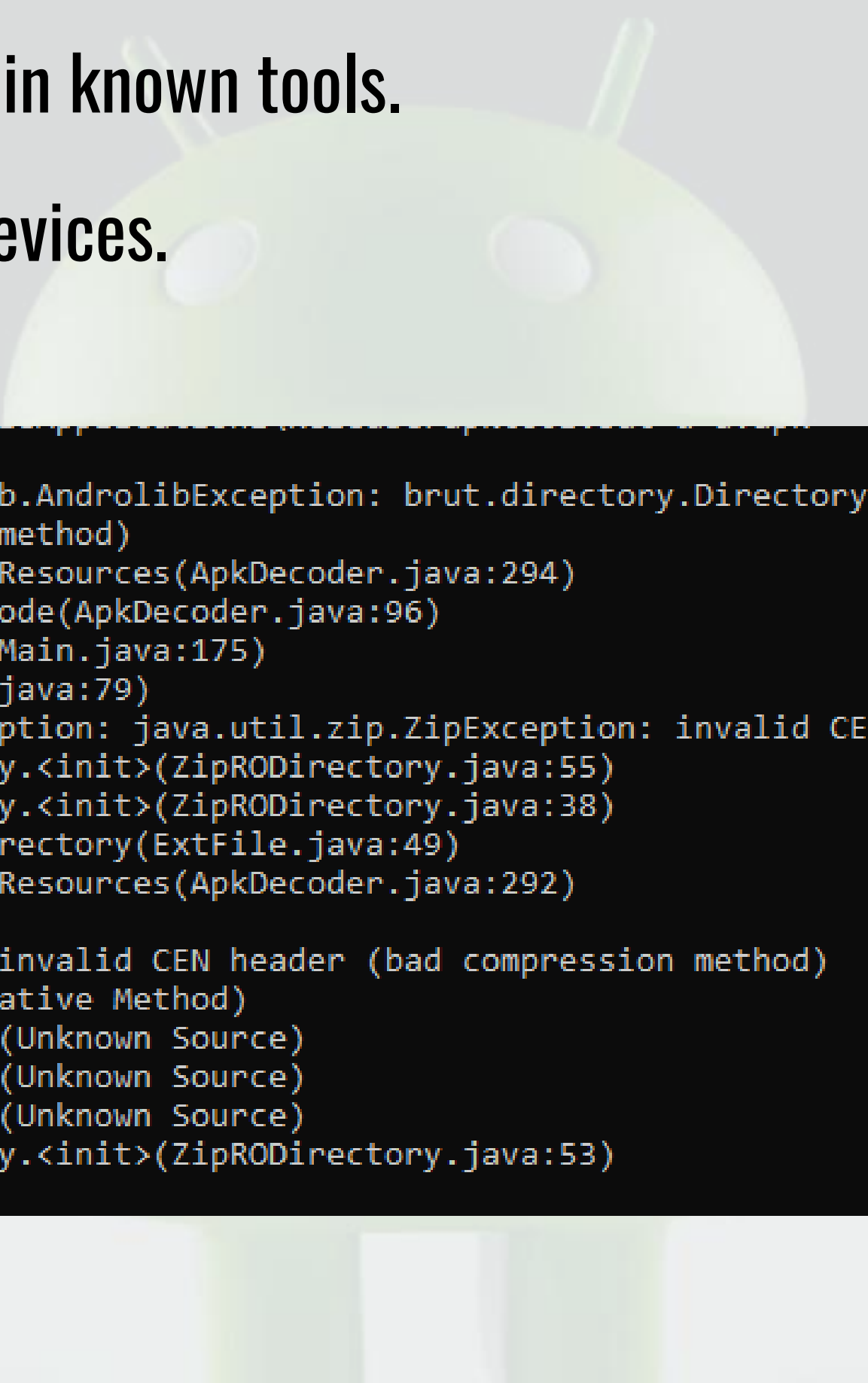
ExtractingCompression ratio:34%

AndroidManifest.xml

1Headers Error : AndroidManifest.xml

Close

- Consistent errors found in known tools.
- Installable on Android devices.



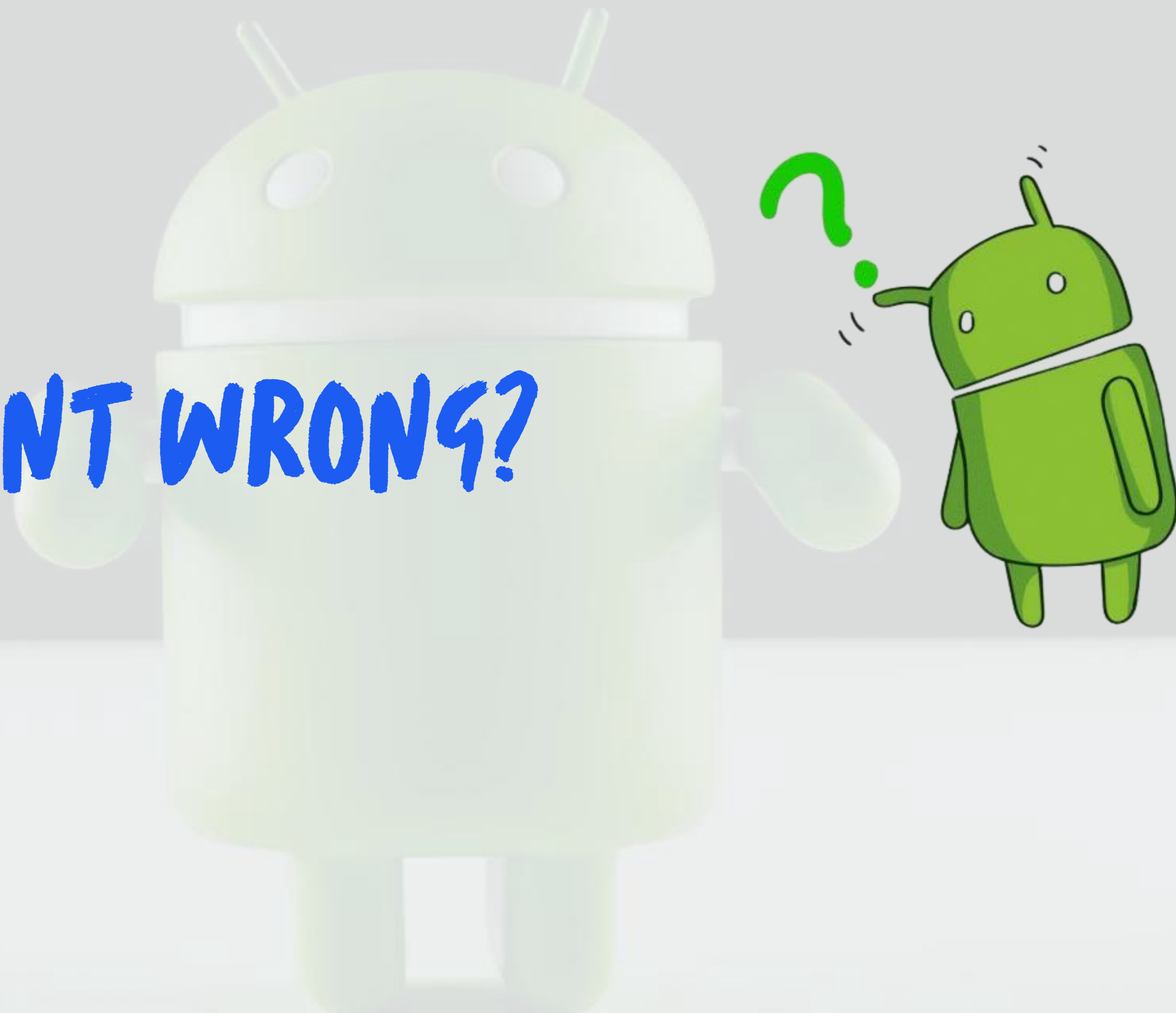
```
I: Using Apktool 2.7.0 on a.apk
Exception in thread "main" brut.androlib.AndrolibException: brut.directory.DirectoryException: java.util.zip.ZipException:
n: invalid CEN header (bad compression method)
    at brut.androlib.ApkDecoder.hasResources(ApkDecoder.java:294)
    at brut.androlib.ApkDecoder.decode(ApkDecoder.java:96)
    at brut.apktool.Main.cmdDecode(Main.java:175)
    at brut.apktool.Main.main(Main.java:79)
Caused by: brut.directory.DirectoryException: java.util.zip.ZipException: invalid CEN header (bad compression method)
    at brut.directory.ZipRODirectory.<init>(ZipRODirectory.java:55)
    at brut.directory.ZipRODirectory.<init>(ZipRODirectory.java:38)
    at brut.directory.ExtFile.getDirectory(ExtFile.java:49)
    at brut.androlib.ApkDecoder.hasResources(ApkDecoder.java:292)
    ... 3 more
Caused by: java.util.zip.ZipException: invalid CEN header (bad compression method)
    at java.util.zip.ZipFile.open(Native Method)
    at java.util.zip.ZipFile.<init>(Unknown Source)
    at java.util.zip.ZipFile.<init>(Unknown Source)
    at java.util.zip.ZipFile.<init>(Unknown Source)
    at brut.directory.ZipRODirectory.<init>(ZipRODirectory.java:53)
    ... 6 more
```

# KNOWN?





**WHAT WENT WRONG?**



# DEFINE THE PROBLEM

**Is this something new?**

Research Paper of Gregory R. Panakkal:  
Leaving our zip undone:how to abuse zip to deliver malware apps\*

## ABSTRACT

2013 saw multiple high-profile vulnerabilities for *Android*, with the ‘Master Key’ Cryptographic Signature Verification Bypass vulnerability topping the charts. Several specially crafted malicious APKs exploiting this vulnerability appeared after proof-of-concepts (PoCs) were created by its initial discoverers. It was the difference in the two ZIP archive-handling implementations used by *Android* – one to validate the APK (using Java), and other to extract the contents of the APK (using C) – that led to this vulnerability.



1. Tampered compression methods
2. Zipentry with empty filename
3. Spoofing the Type Identifier
4. Tampered stringCount value
5. Strings surpassing maximum length
6. Invalid data between elements
7. Unexpected attribute size
8. Unexpected attribute names or values
9. Zero size header for namespace end nodes



# Tampered compression methods & Zipentry with empty filename

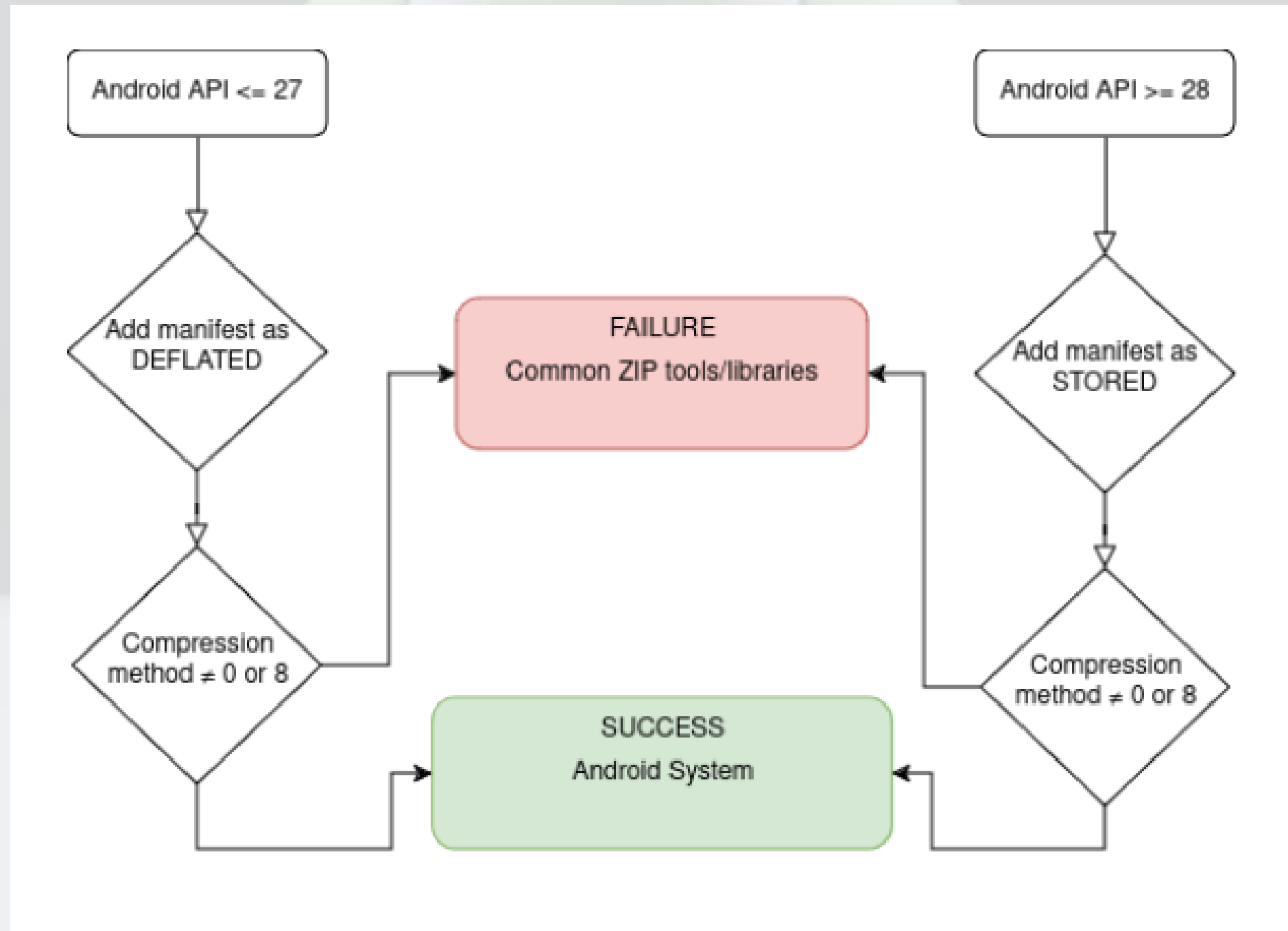
|        | 0x0                     | 0x1 | 0x2          | 0x3             | 0x4            | 0x5          | 0x6               | 0x7   | 0x8 | 0x9                    | 0xa | 0xb      | 0xc             | 0xd      | 0xe | 0xf |
|--------|-------------------------|-----|--------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|-------|-----|------------------------|-----|----------|-----------------|----------|-----|-----|
| 0x0000 | Signature               |     |              | Version         |                | Vers. needed |                   | Flags |     | Compression            |     | Mod.time |                 | Mod.date |     |     |
| 0x0010 | Crc-32                  |     |              | Compressed size |                |              | Uncompressed size |       |     | File name len          |     |          | Extra field len |          |     |     |
| 0x0020 | File comm. len          |     | Disk # start |                 | Internal attr. |              | External attr.    |       |     | Offset of local header |     |          |                 |          |     |     |
| 0x0030 | File name (variable)    |     |              |                 |                |              |                   |       |     |                        |     |          |                 |          |     |     |
| 0x0040 | Extra field (variable)  |     |              |                 |                |              |                   |       |     |                        |     |          |                 |          |     |     |
| 0x0050 | File comment (variable) |     |              |                 |                |              |                   |       |     |                        |     |          |                 |          |     |     |

|        | 0x0       | 0x1 | 0x2             | 0x3 | 0x4     | 0x5 | 0x6               | 0x7 | 0x8                         | 0x9 | 0xa           | 0xb | 0xc             | 0xd | 0xe    | 0xf |
|--------|-----------|-----|-----------------|-----|---------|-----|-------------------|-----|-----------------------------|-----|---------------|-----|-----------------|-----|--------|-----|
| 0x0000 | Signature |     |                 |     | Version |     | Flags             |     | Compression                 |     | Mod time      |     | Mod date        |     | Crc-32 |     |
| 0x0010 | Crc-32    |     | Compressed size |     |         |     | Uncompressed size |     |                             |     | File name len |     | Extra field len |     |        |     |
| 0x0020 |           |     |                 |     |         |     |                   |     | File name (variable size)   |     |               |     |                 |     |        |     |
| 0x0030 |           |     |                 |     |         |     |                   |     | Extra field (variable size) |     |               |     |                 |     |        |     |

## Tampered compression methods & Zipentry with empty filename

```
if (entry.method == COMPRESSED) {  
    // Handle compressed file  
    map = createMap(...);  
    asset = decompress(map);  
    return asset;  
} else {  
    // Handle uncompressed file  
    map = createMap(...);  
    asset = useDirectly(map);  
    return asset;  
}
```

## Tampered compression methods & Zipentry with empty filename



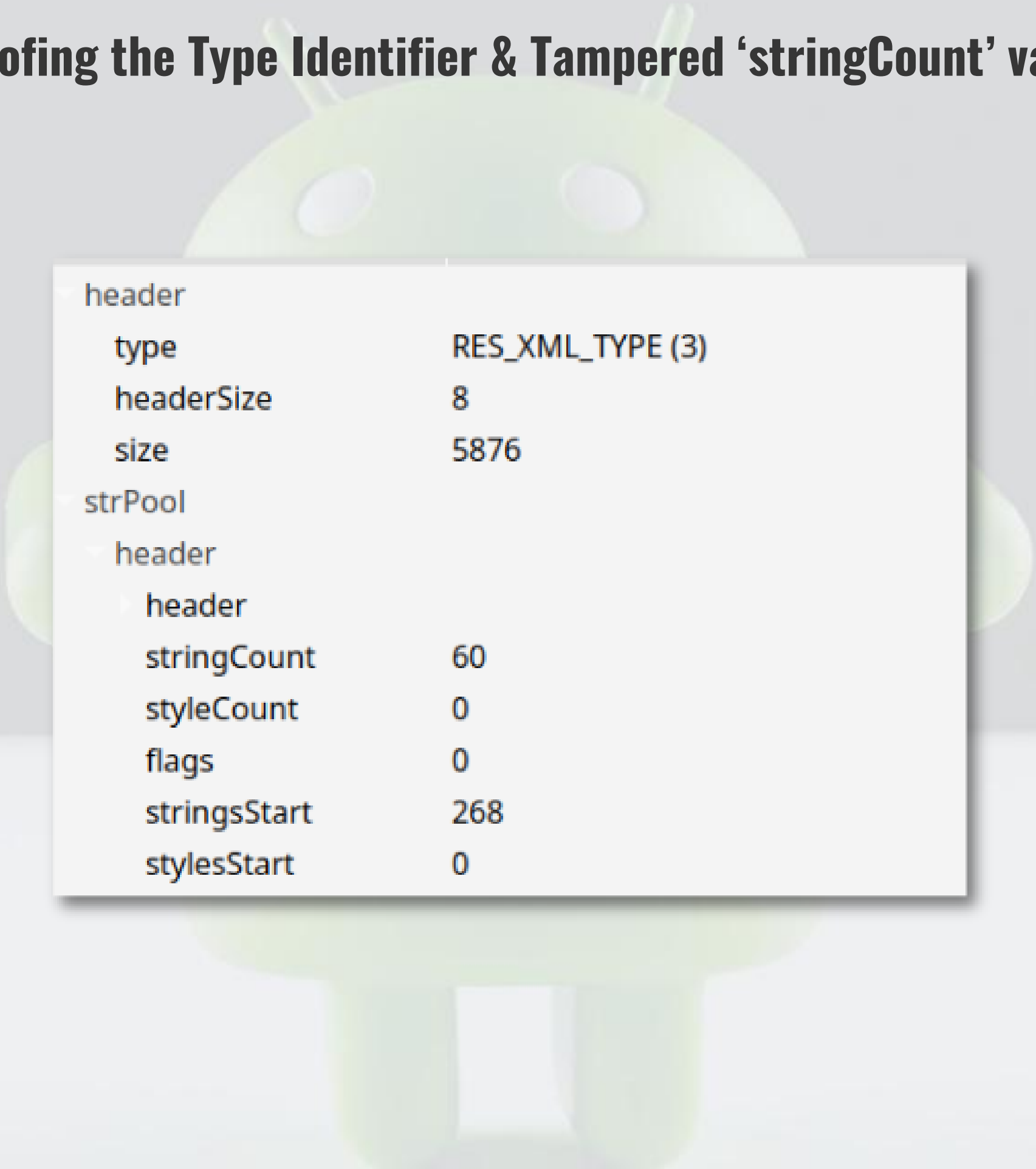
# Tampered compression methods & Zipentry with empty filename

The diagram illustrates the Central Directory structure, which is a table of file entries. Each entry is 100 bytes long and contains the following fields:

| Offset | Field                   | Size     |
|--------|-------------------------|----------|
| 0x0000 | Signature               | 4        |
| 0x0004 | Version                 | 2        |
| 0x0006 | Vers. needed            | 2        |
| 0x0008 | Flags                   | 2        |
| 0x000a | Compression             | 2        |
| 0x000c | Mod.time                | 2        |
| 0x000e | Mod.date                | 2        |
| 0x0010 | Crc-32                  | 4        |
| 0x0014 | Compressed size         | 4        |
| 0x0018 | Uncompressed size       | 4        |
| 0x001c | File name len           | 2        |
| 0x001e | Extra field len         | 2        |
| 0x0020 | File comm. len          | 2        |
| 0x0022 | Disk # start            | 2        |
| 0x0024 | Internal attr.          | 4        |
| 0x0028 | External attr.          | 4        |
| 0x002c | Offset of local header  | 4        |
| 0x0030 | File name (variable)    | Variable |
| 0x0040 | Extra field (variable)  | Variable |
| 0x0050 | File comment (variable) | Variable |

|        | 0x0       | 0x1 | 0x2             | 0x3 | 0x4     | 0x5 | 0x6                         | 0x7 | 0x8         | 0x9 | 0xa           | 0xb | 0xc             | 0xd | 0xe    | 0xf |
|--------|-----------|-----|-----------------|-----|---------|-----|-----------------------------|-----|-------------|-----|---------------|-----|-----------------|-----|--------|-----|
| 0x0000 | Signature |     |                 |     | Version |     | Flags                       |     | Compression |     | Mod time      |     | Mod date        |     | Crc-32 |     |
| 0x0010 | Crc-32    |     | Compressed size |     |         |     | Uncompressed size           |     |             |     | File name len |     | Extra field len |     |        |     |
| 0x0020 |           |     |                 |     |         |     | File name (variable size)   |     |             |     |               |     |                 |     |        |     |
| 0x0030 |           |     |                 |     |         |     | Extra field (variable size) |     |             |     |               |     |                 |     |        |     |

## Spoofing the Type Identifier & Tampered 'stringCount' value



|              |                  |
|--------------|------------------|
| ▼ header     |                  |
| type         | RES_XML_TYPE (3) |
| headerSize   | 8                |
| size         | 5876             |
| ▼ strPool    |                  |
| ▼ header     |                  |
| ▼ header     |                  |
| stringCount  | 60               |
| styleCount   | 0                |
| flags        | 0                |
| stringsStart | 268              |
| stylesStart  | 0                |

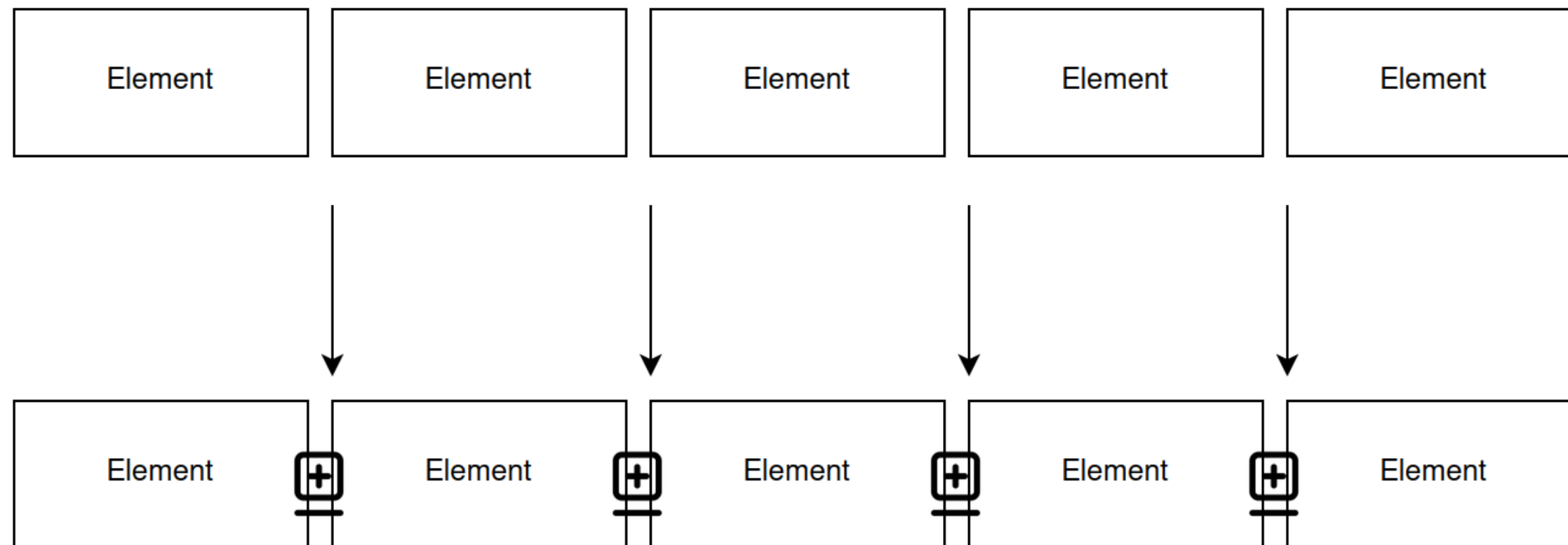


## Strings surpassing maximum length

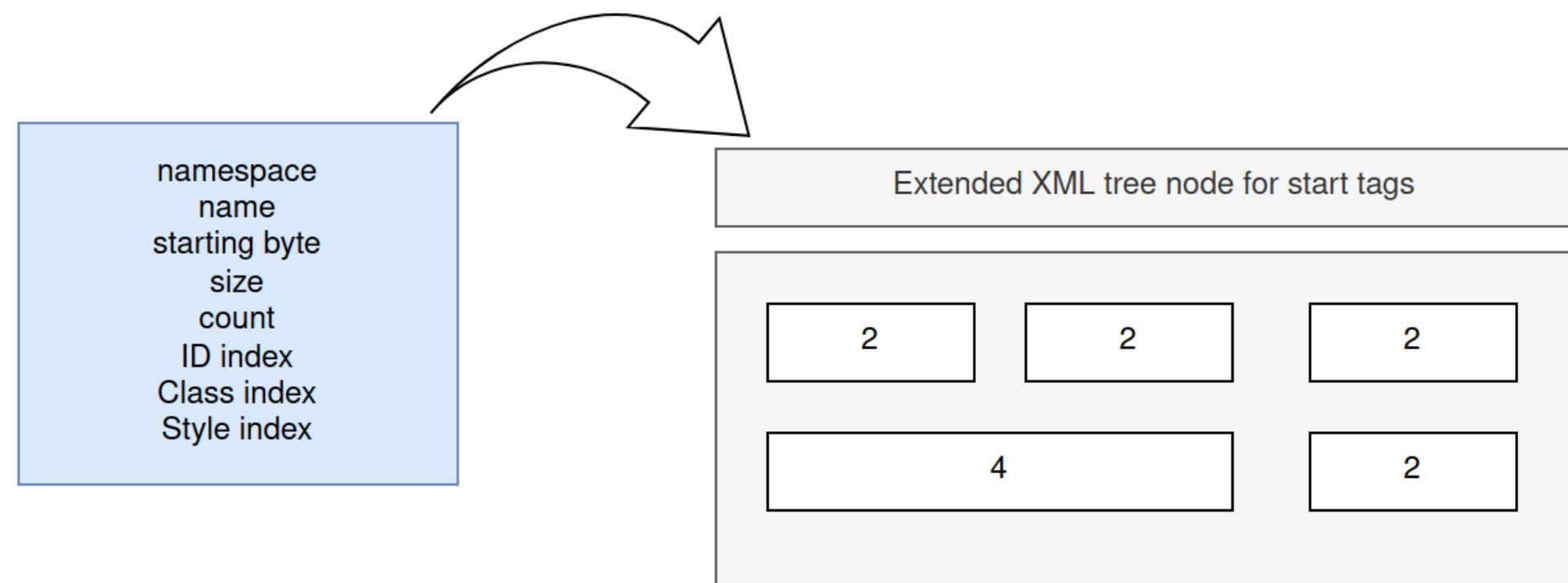
```
712
713  /**
714   * Strings in UTF-16 format have length indicated by a length encoded in the
715   * stored data. It is either 1 or 2 characters of length data. This allows a
716   * maximum length of 0x7FFFFFFF (2147483647 bytes), but if you're storing that
717   * much data in a string, you're abusing them.
718   *
719   * If the high bit is set, then there are two characters or 4 bytes of length
720   * data encoded. In that case, drop the high bit of the first character and
721   * add it together with the next character.
722   */
723 static inline base::expected<size_t, IOError> decodeLength(incfs::map_ptr<uint16_t>* str)
724 {
725     if (UNLIKELY(!*str)) {
726         return base::unexpected<IOError>(IOError::PAGE_NOT_FOUND);
727     }
728     uint16_t len = *str;
729     if (len > 0x7FFFFFFF) {
730         len = (len & 0xFFFF) + (len >> 16);
731     }
732     return base::expected<size_t>(len);
733 }
```

<https://android.googlesource.com/platform/frameworks/base/+/refs/heads/android14-release/libs/androidfw/ResourceTypes.cpp>

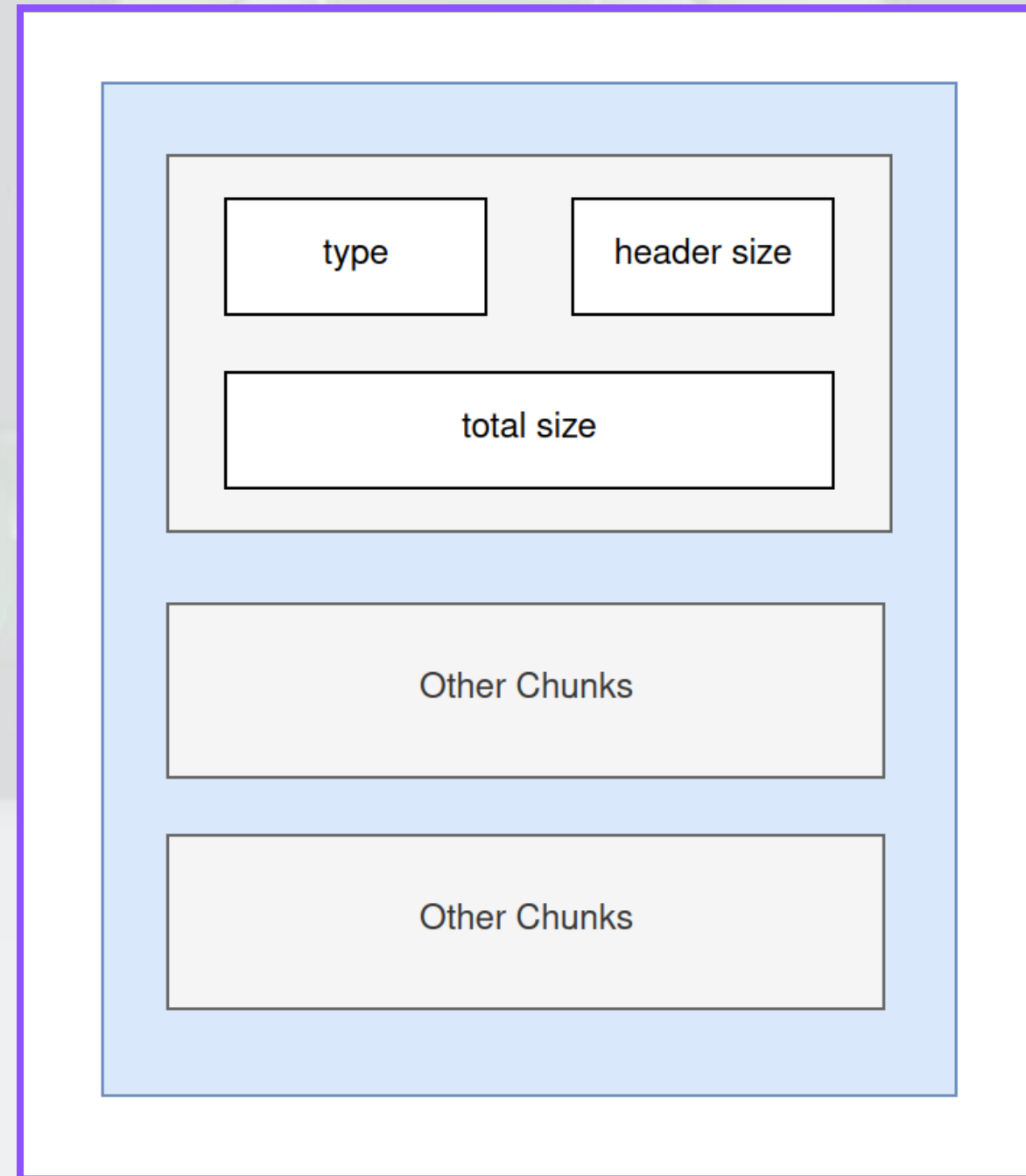
## Invalid data between elements



## Unexpected attribute size & Unexpected attribute names or values



## **Zero size header for namespace end nodes**

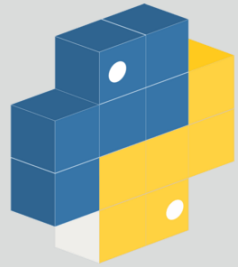


**We saw the 9 different tampering methods.**

**We saw the challenges that static analysis tools face.**

**What now?**





AVAILABLE ON PYPI



CLI & LIBRARY



APACHE 2.0 LICENSE



NO DEPENDENCIES



# apkInspector

erev0s / apkInspector Public

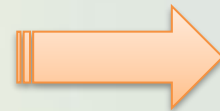
<> Code Issues 1 Pull requests Actions Projects Security Insights

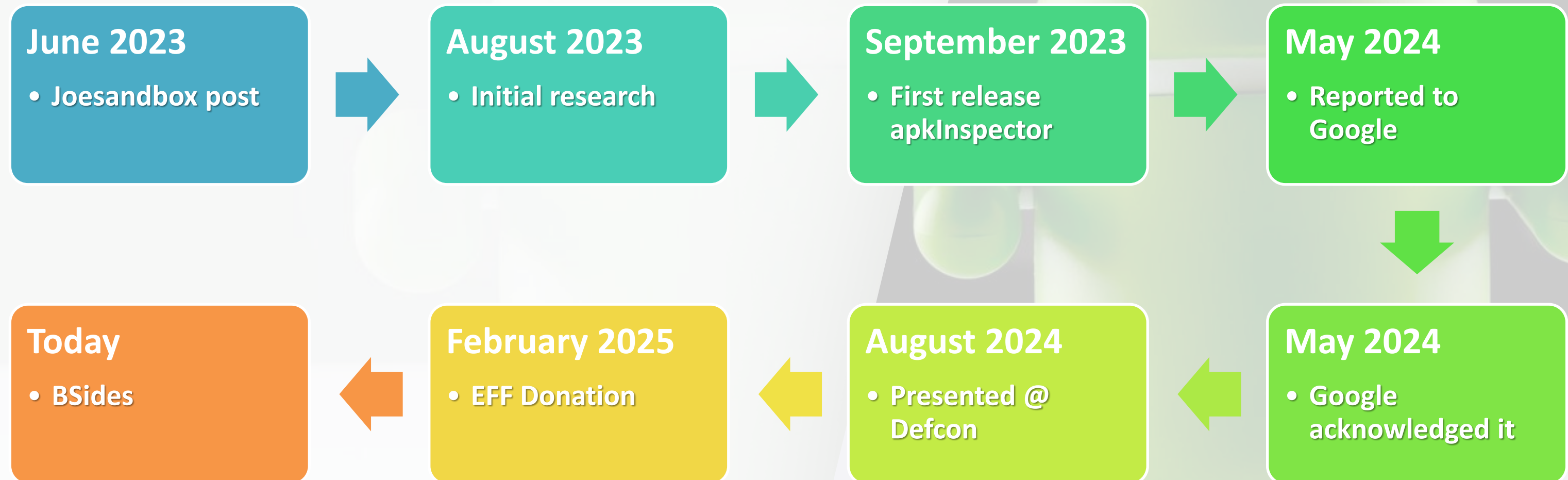
|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| Pulse               | <h3>Dependency graph</h3> <p>Dependencies Dependents</p> <p>Repositories that depend on apkInspector</p> <div>84 Repositories 4 Packages ⓘ</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>RanaYousry-23 / Apk-Analyzer-API</li><li>knrick / c2hunt</li><li>SQUARE-RG / hacmony</li><li>ashvp / Android-Malware-Analysis</li></ul> |
| Contributors        |  |
| Community Standards |  |
| Commits             |  |
| Code frequency      |  |
| Dependency graph    |  |
| Network             |  |
| Forks               |  |



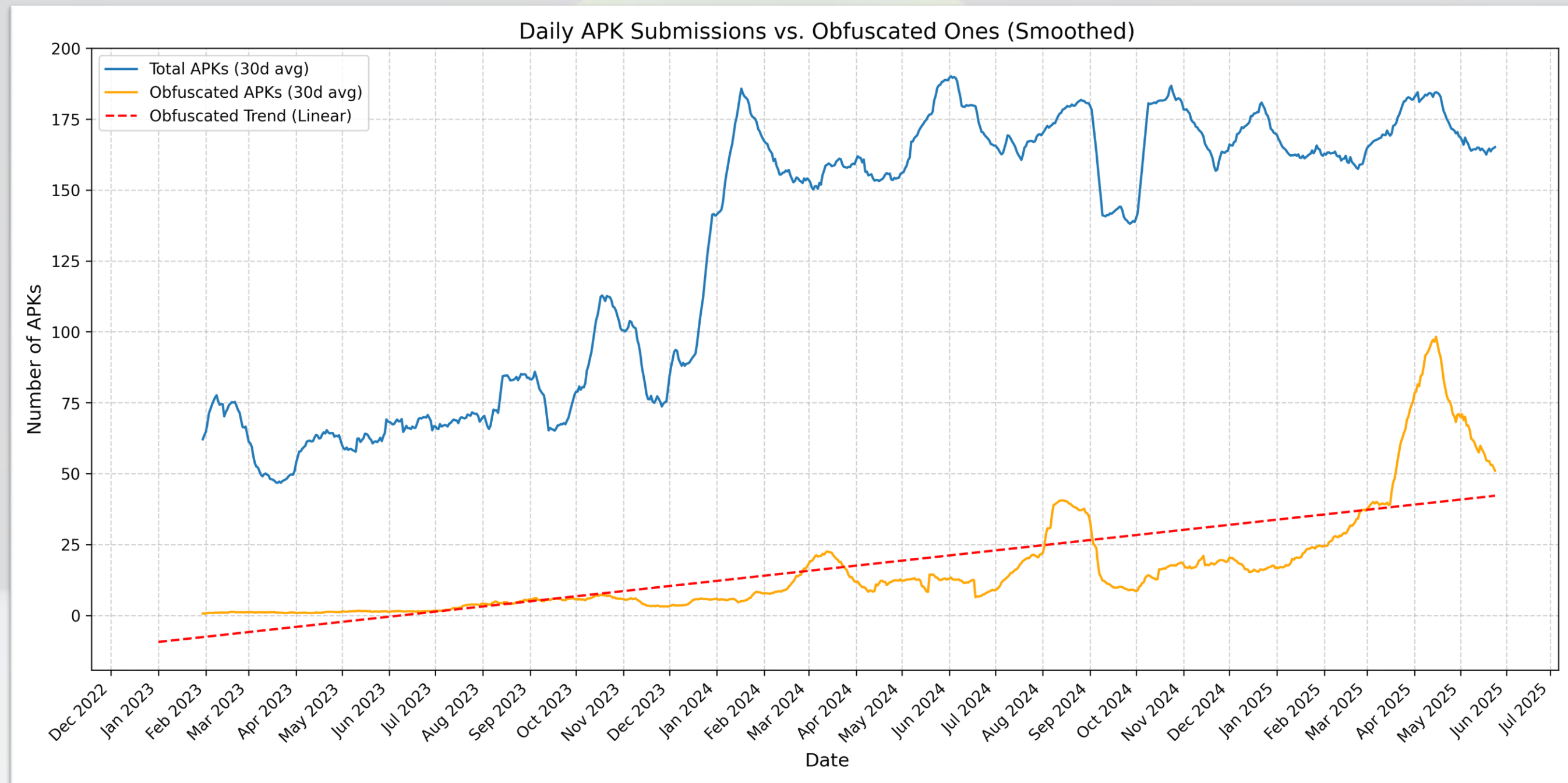
Google  
Buganizer

10.000 





**Timeframe: Jan 2023 till May 2025**



\*Data based on filtered APK sample reports from Tria.ge





**FINAL NOTES**



## **FINAL NOTES**

- 
- **SHARE IDEAS**
  - **REPORT ISSUES**
  - **MAKE IT KNOWN**

# ANY QUESTIONS?



<https://erevOs.com>



<https://github.com/erevOs>

**Linked** 

<https://www.linkedin.com/in/anon/>

